CONTENTS OF VOLUME 57

1 JANUARY 1999

Commentaries

1 Nuclear factor-κB/Rel proteins: A point of convergence of signalling pathways relevant in neuronal function and dysfunction
Mariagrazia Grilli and Maurizio Memo

9 Innovative treatment programs against cancer: II. Nuclear factor-κB (NF-κB) as a molecular target
Kevin G. Waddick and Faith M. Uckun

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

19 Prevention of oxidant-induced cell death in Caco-2 colon carcinoma cells after inhibition of poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase and Ca^{2+} chelation: Involvement of a common mechanism
Jurgen M. Karczewski, Janny G. P. Peters and Jan Noordhoek

27 Quinone toxicity in DT-diaphorase-efficient and -deficient colon carcinoma cell lines
Jurgen M. Karczewski, Janny G. P. Peters and Jan Noordhoek

39 Inhibition of calmodulin-stimulated (Ca^{2+} + Mg^{2+})-ATPase activity by dimethyl sulfoxide
Elizabeth J. McConnell, Michael J. Wagoner, Catherine E. Keenan and Beat U. Raess

45 Internalisation of the bleomycin molecules responsible for bleomycin toxicity: A receptor-mediated endocytosis mechanism
Géraldine Pron, Nawel Mahrour, Stéphane Orlowski, Omar Tounekti, Bruno Poddevin, Jean Belehradek Jr and Lluis M. Mir

57 Tyrosine kinase activity of purified recombinant cytoplasmic domain of platelet-derived growth factor β-receptor (β-PDGFR) and discovery of a novel inhibitor of receptor tyrosine kinases
Guido J. R. Zaman, Paul M. F. Vink, Antoon A. van den Doelen, Gerritt H. Veeneman and Henri J. M. Theunissen

65 Differences in the order of potency for agonists but not antagonists at human and rat adenosine A_{2A} receptors
Björn Kull, Guilia Arslan, Chister Nilsson, Christer Owman, Anna Lorenzen, Ulrich Schwabe and Bertil B. Fredholm

77 Methylenedioxy group and cyclooctadiene ring as structural determinants of schisandrin in protecting against myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury in rats
Tze Kin Yim and Kam Ming Ko

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

83 Metabolism of antitumor acylfulvene by rat liver cytosol
Trevor C. McMorris, Anissa N. Elayadi, Jian Yu and Michael J. Kelner

89 Metabolic effects of a methylthioadenosine phosphorylase substrate analog on African trypanosomes
Cyrus J. Bacchi, Burt Goldberg, Donna Rattendi, Thomas E. Gorrell, Arthur J. Spiess and Janice R. Sufrin

97 Induction of human breast cancer cell apoptosis from G_2/M preceded by stimulation into the cell cycle by Z-1,1-dichloro-2,3-dipehnylcyclopropane
Ragahavan Balachandran, Ernst ter Haar, Jack C. Yalowich, Manda J. Welsh, Stephen G. Grant and Billy W. Day

NEUROSCIENCE

111 Inhibition by tetanus toxin of sodium-dependent, high-affinity [^{3}H]5-hydroxytryptamine uptake in rat synaptosomes
Javier Inserte, Abderrahim Najib, Patricia Pelliccioni, Carles Gil and José Aguilera

15 JANUARY 1999

Commentaries

121 Epithelial peptide antibiotics
Jens-M Schröder

135 A commentary on glial cell line-derived neutrophic factor (GDNF)
Martha C. Bohn

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

143 Induction of Bax protein and degradation of lamin A during p53-dependent apoptosis induced by chemotherapeutic agents in human cancer cell lines
Yuan-Soon Ho, Horng-Mo Lee, Chuang-Rung Chang and Jen-Kun Lin

155 Pharmacological characterization of dopamine-stimulated [^{35}S]-guanosine 5′-(γ-thiotriphosphate) ([^{35}S]GTPγS) binding in rat striatal membranes
Ago Rinken, Ulla-Britt Finnman and Kjell Fuxe

163 Effect of piracetam on polyphosphoinositide metabolism, cytosolic calcium release, and oxidative burst in human polymorphonuclear cells: Interaction with fMLP-induced stimulation

Michèle Tissot, Gilles Sarfari, Monique Roch-Arveiller and Jean-Paul Giroud

171 Characterization of the subtype selectivity of the allosteric modular heptane-1,7-bis-(dimethyl-3′-phthalimidopropyl) ammonium bromide (C_7/3-phth) at cloned muscarinic acetylcholine receptors

Arthur Christopoulos, Jennifer L. Sorman, Fred Mitchelson and Esam E. El-Fakahany

181 Competitive and allosteric interactions of 6-chloro-5,10-dihydro-5-[(methyl-4-piperidinyl)acetyl]-11*H*-dibenzo[*b*,*e*][1,4]diazepine-11-one hydrochloride (UH-AH 37) at muscarine receptors, via distinct epitopes

John Ellis and Margaret Seidenberg

187 Effect of selenium of rat thioredoxin reductase activity: Increase by suprenutritional selenium and decrease by selenium deficiency

Margareta M. Berggren, José F. Mangin, John R. Gasdaska and Garth Powis

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

195 Kinetic properties of the human liver cytosolic aldehyde dehydrogenase for retinal isomers

Pangala V. Bhat and Hiba Samaha

NEUROSCIENCE

199 Influence of the antioxidant quercetin *in vivo* on the level of nitric oxide determined by electron paramagnetic resonance in rat brain during global ischemia and reperfusion

Zhanna Shutenko, Yann Henry, Elisabeth Pinard, Jacques Seylaz, Pierre Potier, Fabienne Berthet, Pierre Girard and Richard Sercombe

HORMONES AND GROWTH FACTORS

209 Selective inhibition of potassium-stimulated rat adrenal glomerulosa cells by ruthenium red

György Szabadkai, Péter Várnai and Péter Enyedi

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

219 All alometric model for predicting blood ethanol elimination in mammals

Hiroshi Matsumoto, Yasushi Minowa, Yoko Nishitani and Yuko Fukui

1 FEBRUARY 1999

Commentaries

225 The three-dimensional structure of human bactericidal/permeability-increasing protein: Implications for understanding protein–lipopolysaccharide interactions

Lesa Beamer, Stephen F. Carroll and David Eisenberg

231 Reactive oxygen intermediates as mediators of programmed cell death in plants and animals

Thorsten Jabs

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

247 Interaction of indomethacin and naproxen with gastric surface-active phospholipids: A possible mechanism for the gastric toxicity of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS)

Marie–Noëlle Giraud, Claude Motta, Jimmy J. Romero, Gilles Bommelaer and Lenard M. Lichtenberger

255 Cytochrome 1A1 induction by primaquine in human hepatocytes and HepG2 cells: Absence of binding to the aryl hydrocarbon receptor

Frank Fontaine, Chantal Delescluse, Georges de Sousa, Pierre Lesca and Roger Rahmanti

263 Heterogeneous platelet-activating factor (PAF) receptors and calcium increase in platelets and macrophages

Carlo Centemeri, Susanna Colli, Davide Tosarello, Paola Ciceri and Simonetta Nicosia

273 Protective effect of ebselen against hydrogen peroxide-induced cytotoxicity and DNA damage in $HepG_2$ cells

Cheng-Feng Yang, Han-Ming Shen and Choon-Nam Ong

281 Different early effects of tyrphostin AG957 and geldanamycins on mitogen-activated protein kinase and $p120^{cbl}$ phosphorylation in anti CD-3-stimulated T-lymphoblasts

Michael D. Losiewicz, Gurmeet Kaur and Edward A. Sausville

291 Enhancement of the surface expression of tumor necrosis factor α (TNFα) but not the p55 TNFα receptor in the THP-1 monocytic cell line by matrix metalloprotease inhibitors

Keith B. Glaser, Lori Pease, Junling Li and Douglas W. Morgan

303 Rapid hydrolysis and slow α,β-dicarbonyl cleavage of an agent proposed to cleave glucose-derived protein cross-links

Paul J. Thornalley and Harjit S. Minhas

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

309 Plasmalemmal pH-gradients in drug-senbsitive and drug-resistant MCF-7 human breast carcinoma xenografts measured by ^{31}P magnetic resonance spectroscopy

Natarajan Raghunand, Maria I. Altbach, Robert van Sluis, Brenda Baggett, Charles W. Taylor, Zaver M. Bhujwalla and Robert J. Gillies

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

313 Ibuprofen: New explanation for an old phenomenon

Karl M. Stuhlmeier, Hui Li and Janet J. Kao

15 FEBRUARY 1999

Commentaries

321 Protein phosphatase 2A: Who shall regulate the regulator?

Yves Goldberg

329 The importance of being dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate (in the blood of primates): A longer and healthier life?

Eugene Roberts

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

347 Modulation of excision repair cross complementation group 1 (ERCC-1) mRNA expression by pharmacological agents in human ovarian carcinoma cells

Qingdi Li, Byron Tsang, Frieda Bostick–Bruton and Eddie Reed

355 Involvement of P_1 receptors in the effect of forskolin on cyclic AMP accumulation and export in PC12 cells

Chiara Florio, Fabiana Frausin, Rodolfo Vertua and Rosa Maria Gaion

365 Inhibition of human smooth muscle cell proliferation in culture by farnesyl pyrophosphate analogues, inhibitors of *in vitro* protein:farnesyl transferase

Louis H. Cohen, Elsbet Pieterman, Rick E. W. van Leeuwen, Junrong Du, Pascale Negre-Aminou, A. Rob P. M. Valentijn, Mark Overhand, Gijs A. van der Marel and Jacques H. van Boom

375 Peroxidase-catalyzed effects of indole-3-acetic acid and analogues on lipid membranes, DNA, and mammalian cells *in vitro*

Lisa K. Folkes, Madeleine F. Dennis, Michael R. L. Stratford, Luis P. Candeias and Peter Wardman

383 The expression of the lectin-like oxidized low-density lipoprotein receptor (LOX-1) on human vascular smooth muscle cells and monocytes and its down-regulation by lovastatin

Georg Draude, Nina Hrboticky and Reinhard L. Lorenz

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

387 Distinct regulation of glucose transport by interleukin-3 and oncogenes in a murine bone marrow-derived cell line

Nuzhat Ahmed and Michael V. Berridge

397 Decreased resistance to gemcitabine (2′,2′-difluorodeoxycitidine) of cytosine arabinoside-resistant myeloblastic murine and rat leukemia cell lines: Role of altered activity and substrate specificity of deoxycytidine kinase

Andries M. Bergman, Herbert M. Pinedo, Ans P. Jongsma, Marjoleine Brouwer, Veronique W. T. Ruiz van Haperen, Gijsbert Veerman, Albert Leyva, Steffan Eriksson and Godefridus J. Peters

407 Combination chemotherapy studies with gemcitabine and etoposide in non-small cell lung and ovarian cancer cell lines

Catharina J. A. van Moorsel, Herbert M. Pinedo, Gijsert Veerman, Assen Guechev, Kees Smid, Willem J. P. Loves, Jan B. Vermorken, Pieter E. Postmus and Godefridus J. Peters

NEUROSCIENCE

417 Enzymes of porcine brain hydrolyzing 2-arachidonoylglycerol, an endogenous ligand of cannabinoid receptors

Sravan Kumar Goparaju, Natsuo Ueda, Kyoko Taniguchi and Shozo Yamamoto

HORMONES AND GROWTH FACTORS

425 Epidermal growth factor and angiotensin II regulation of extracellular signal-regulated protein kinase in rat liver epithelial WB cells

Li-Jun Yang, Yan-Lin Guo, Oxana Trygankova, Qui-Yang Li, Judith A. Maloney, Melinda Steinhauer and John R. Williamson

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

433 Anti-inflammatory mechanism of alminoprofen: Action on the phospholipid metabolism pathway
Céline Raguenes-Nicol, Françoise Russo-Marie, Gisèle Domage, Nadia Diab, Egle Solito, Fernand Dray, José L. Garcia Mace and Gilles Streichenberger

445 Inhibition of leukocyte 5-lipoxygenase by phenolics from virgin olive oil
Rocio de la Puerta, Valentina Ruiz Gutierrez and J. Robin S. Hoult

1 MARCH 1999

Commentaries

451 Chemokine receptors—Future therapeutic targets for HIV?
Amanda E.I. Proudfoot, Timothy N.C. Wells and Paul R. Clapham

465 Integrated cytochrome P450 reaction phenotyping: Attempting to bridge the gap between cDNA-expressed cytochromes P450 and native human liver microsomes
A. David Rodrigues

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

481 Structural and functional impairment of mitochondria in adriamycin-induced cardiomyopathy in mice: Suppression of cytochrome *c* oxidase II gene expression
Lefkothea C. Papadopoulou, George Theophilidis, George N. Thomopoulos and Asterios S. Tsiftsoglou

491 Identification of a novel complement-dependent serum-elicited inward current in the *Xenopus* oocyte provoking Ca^{2+} influx and subsequent activation of Cl^- channels
Philip Newsholme, Michael L. J. Ashford and C. Nicholas Hales

503 Influence of antiallergic drug oxatomide and derivatives on membrane structures: Relation with inhibition of calcium influx in rat basophilic leukemia cells
Jeannette J.C. Paulussen, Marcel J.E. Fischer, Nicolaas J. Zuidam, J. Cees v. Miltenburg, Nico J. de Mol and Lambert H.M. Janssen

511 The high-affinity binding of [^{3}H]norharman ([^{3}H]β-carboline) to the ethanol-inducible cytochrome P450 2E1 in rat liver
Philipp Stawowy, Ragnhild Bonnet and Hans Rommelspacher

521 Greater synergism of retinoic acid receptor (RAR) agonists with vitamin D_3 than that of retinoid X receptor (RXR) agonists with regard to growth inhibition and differentiation induction in monoblastic leukemia cells
Makoto Makishima, Koichi Shudo and Yoshio Honma

531 Removal by human apurinic/apyrimidinic endonuclease 1 (Ape 1) and *Escherichia coli* exonuclease III of 3′-phosphoglycolates from DNA treated with neocarzinostatin, calicheamicin, and γ-radiation
M. Ahmad Chaudry, Peter C. Dedon, David M. Wilson III, Bruce Demple and Michael Weinfeld

539 Agonist-induced release of splice variants of the α subunit of the stimulatory G-protein from rat cardiac membranes
Klaus Witte, Anke Schnecko and Björn Lemmer

545 Reduced sensitivity of HeLa cells to *cis*-platinum by simultaneous overexpression of copper, zinc-superoxide dismutase and catalase
Toshiko Tanaka-Kagawa, Jun Kitahara, Yoshiyuki Seko, Haruka Toyoda, Nobumasa Imura and Akira Naganuma

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

549 Enzymatic reduction studies of nitroheterocycles
Cécile Viodé, Nadir Bettache, Narimantas Cenas, R. Luise Krauth-Siegel, Gérard Chauviére, Norbert Bakalara and Jacques Périé

559 *In vivo* iron mobilisation evaluation of hydroxypyridinones in ^{59}Fe-ferritin-loaded rat model
Zu Dong Liu, Shu Li Lu and Robert C. Hider

567 Folic acid-enhanced synergy for the combination of trimetrexate plus the glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase inhibitor 4-[2-(2-amino-4-oxo-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-3*H*-pyrimidino[5,4,6][1,4]thiaxin-6-yl)-(S)-ethyl]-2,5-thienoylamino-L-glutamic acid (AG2034): Comparison across sensitive and resistant human tumor cell lines
Hélène M. Faessel, Harry K. Slocum, Youcef M. Rustum and William R. Greco

CARDIOVASCULAR AND PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY

579 Biochemical basis for a cholesterol-lowering activity of 2-[2″-(1″,3″-dioxolane)]-2-methyl-4-(2′-oxo-1′-pyrrolidinyl)-6-nitro-2*H*-1-benzopyran (SKP-450), a novel antihypertensive agent
Eun-Young Lee, Dong-Min Lim, Sung-Eun Yoo, Dae-Kee Kim and Young-Ki Paik

15 MARCH 1999

Commentaries

583 Trioses and related substances: Tools for the study of pancreatic β-cell function
Leonard Best and Paul J. Thornalley

589 Chemotherapy by slowing glucosphingolipid synthesis
Norman S. Radin

Rapid Communication

597 Interaction of human estrogen receptors α and β with the same naturally occurring estrogen response elements
Salman M. Hyder, Constance Chiappetta and George M. Stancel

Molecular and Cellular Pharmacology

603 Activation of human vascular endothelial cells by factor Xa: Effect of specific inhibitors
Jean-Pascal Herault, Françoise Bono, Corinne Avril, Paul Schaeffer and Jean-Marc Herbert

611 N-domain selectivity of angiotensin I-converting enzyme as assessed by structure–function studies of its highly selective substrate, *N*-acetyl-seryl-aspartyl-lysyl-proline
Annie Michaud, Marie-Thérèse Chauvet and Pierre Corvol

619 Regulation of cytochrome P4501B1 (CYP1B1) in mouse embryo fibroblast (C3H10T1/2) cells by protein kinase C (PKC)
Fidelis I. Ikegwuonu, Maro Christou and Colin R. Jefcoate

631 Inhibition of prostaglandin H synthase and activation of 12-lipoxygenase by 8,11,14,17-eicosatetraenoic acid in human endothelial cells and platelets
Martine Croset, Jean Claude Bordet and Michel Lagarde

639 Free radical modulation of insulin release in INS-1 cells exposed to alloxan
Danilo Janjic, Pierre Maechler, Nobuo Sekine, Clarissa Bartley, Anne-Sofie Annen and Claes B. Wollheim

649 Mediation by G protein βγ subunits of the opioid stimulation of adenyl cyclase activity in rat olfactory bulb
Maria C. Olianas and Pierluigi Onali

653 Mono- and diglucuronide formation from benzo-[*a*]pyrene and chrysene diphenols by AHH-1 cell-expressed UDP-glucuronosyltransferase UGT1A7
Karl Walter Bock, Frank T. Raschko, Harald Gschaidmeier, Albrecht Seidel, Franz Oesch, Andrew D. Grove and Joseph K. Ritter

657 Modifications of benzylphenoxy ethanamine anti-estrogen molecules: Influence affinity for antiestrogen binding site (AEBS) and cell cytotoxicity
Frédéric Delarue, Blandine Kedjouar, Fabienne Mésange, Francis Bayard, Jean-Charles Faye and Marc Poirot

Chemotherapy and Metabolic Inhibitors

663 Inhibitors of mammalian melanocyte tyrosinase: *In vitro* comparisons of alkyl esters of gentisic acid with other putative inhibitors
Ernest V. Curto, Cecil Kwong, Heino Hermersdörfer, Hansruedi Glatt, Chie Santis, Victoria Virador, Vincent J. Hearing, Jr and Thomas P. Dooley

673 Distribution of pharmacokinetics of the prodrug daunorubicin-GA3 in nude mice bearing human ovarian cancer xenografts
Pieter H. J. Houba, Epie Boven, Ida J. van der Meulen–Muileman, Ruben G. G. Leenders, Johannes W. Scheeren, Herbert M. Pinedo and Hidde J. Haisma

Neuroscience

681 Formation of *N*-methylnicotinamide in the brain from a dihydropyridine-type prodrug: Effect on brain choline
Christina Erb, Albrecht Seidel, Heinz Frank, Karl L. Platt, Franz Oesch and Jochen Klein

Hormones and Growth Factors

685 Inhibition of oxidant-induced barrier disruption and protein tyrosine phosphorylation in Caco-2 cell monolayers by epidermal growth factor
Radhakrishna Rao, Robert D. Baker and Susan S. Baker

Structural Biology

697 Protective effect of fluvastatin sodium (XU-62-320), a 3-hydroxy-3methylglutaryl coenzyme A (HMG-CoA) reductase inhibitor, on oxidative modification of human low-density lipoprotein *in vitro*
Kuniharu Suzumura, Mikiko Yasuhara, Keiko Tanaka and Toshikazu Suzuki

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

705 Inhibitory effects of resveratrol analogs on unopsonized zymosan-induced oxygen radical production
Dae-Sig Jang, Bo-Soeng Kang, Shi Yong Ryu, Il-Moo Change, Kyung Rak Min and Youngsoo Kim

713 Role of the protein kinase C λ/t isoform in nuclear factor-κB activation by interleukin-1β or tumor necrosis factor-α: Cell type specificities
Giuseppina Bonizzi, Jacques Piette, Sonia Schoonbroodt, Marie-Paule Merville and Vincent Bours

1 APRIL 1999

Commentaries

721 Muscarinic cholinergic receptor signal transduction as a potential target for the developmental neurotoxicity of ethanol
Lucio G. Costa and Marina Guizzetti

727 A critical evaluation of the mechanisms of action proposed for the antitumor effects of the anthracycline antibiotics adriamycin and daunorubicin
David A. Gewirtz

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

743 Inhibition and uncoupling of oxidative phosphorylation by nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: Study in mitochondria, submitochondrial particles, cells, and whole heart
Rafael Moreno-Sánchez, Concepción Bravo, César Vásquez, Guadalupe Ayala, Luis H. Silveira and Manuel Martínez-Lavín

753 Cytokinetics of a novel 1,2,3-triazene-containing heterocycle, 8-nitro-3-methyl-benzo-1,2,3,5-tetrazepin-4(3*H*)-one (NIME), in the human epithelial ovarian cancer cell line OVCAR-3
Bertrand Jacques Jean-Claude, Amir Mustafa, Zoe Damian, Josie De Marte, Daniela Eliza Vasilescu, Rose Yen, Thak Hang Chan and Brian Leyland-Jones

763 Suppression of tumor necrosis factor-activated nuclear transcription factor-κB, activator protein-1, c-Jun N-terminal kinase, and apoptosis by β-lapachone
Sunil K. Manna, Yash P. Gad, Asok Mukhopadhyay and Bharat B. Aggarwal

775 Interaction of the transactivating protein HIV-1 tat with sulphated polysaccharides
Keith Watson, Nigel J. Gooderham, Donald S. Davies and Robert J. Edwards

785 *N*-ethylmaleimide-stimulated arachidonic acid release in human platelets
Giuliana Leoncini and Maria Grazia Signorello

793 Inhibition of [^{3}H]thymidine incorporation into DNA of rat regenerating liver by 2′,2′-difluorodeoxycytidine coupled to lactosaminated poly-L-lysine
Giuseppina Di Stefano, Corrado Busi, Allesandro Mattioli, Massimo Derenzini, Davide Trerè and Luigi Fiume

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

801 Inhibition of protein prenylation by metabolites of limonene
Ian R. Hardcastle, Martin G. Rowlands, Amelia Moreno Barber, Rachel M. Grimshaw, Mukesh K. Mohan, Bernard P. Nutley and Michael Jarman

811 Inhibition of human prenatal biosynthesis of all-*trans*-retinoic acid by ethanol, ethanol metabolites, and products of lipid peroxidation reactions: A possible role for CYP2E1
Mehraneh Khalighi, Monica R. Brzezinski, Hao Chen and Mont R. Juchau

823 Inhibition by ascorbic acid of apoptosis induced by oxidative stress in HL-60 myeloid leukemia cells
Bruria Witenberg, Henry H. Kalir, Ziv Raviv, Yehudith Kletter, Vladimir Kravstov and Ina Fabian

833 Sister of P-glycoprotein expression in different tissues
Michael Török, Heike Gutmann, Gert Fricker and Jürgen Drewe

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

837 Stereoselective and substrate-dependent inhibition of hepatic mitochondrial β-oxidation and oxidative phosphorylation by the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs Ibuprofen, Flurbiprofen, and Ketorolac
Gary S. Browne, Carolyn Nelson, Tuan Nguyen, Bronwyn A. Ellis, Richard O. Day and Kenneth M. Williams

15 APRIL 1999

Commentaries

845 Molecular mechanisms of Fyn-tyrosine kinase for regulating mammalian behaviors and ethanol sensitivity
Takeshi Yagi

851 ADP-induced platelet aggregation and inhibition of adenylyl cyclase activity stimulated by prostaglandins: Signal transduction mechanisms

Rajinder N. Puri

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

861 Decreased cisplatin damage-dependent DNA synthesis in cellular extracts of mismatch repair deficient cells

Katherine V. Ferry, Daniel Fink, Steven W. Johnson, Sibylle Nebel, Thomas C. Hamilton and Stephen B. Howell

869 Effects of tiadenol and di-(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate on the metabolism of phosphatidylcholine and phosphatidylethanolamine in the liver of rats: Comparison with clofibric acid

Hiroki Mizuguchi, Naomi Kudo, Takeshi Ohya and Yoichi Kawashima

877 Selectivity of the molecular chaperone-specific immunosuppressive agent 15-deoxyspergualin: Modulation of Hsc70 ATPase activity without compromising DnaJ chaperone interactions

Jeffrey L. Brodsky

881 Site-specific DNA methylation and apoptosis: Induction by diabetogenic streptozotocin

Mariko Murata, Ayako Takahashi, Isao Saito and Shosuke Kawanishi

889 Mechanism of anti-HIV activity of succinylated human serum albumin

Mirjam E. Kuipers, Marjan v. d. Berg, Pieter J. Swart, Jon D. Laman, Dirk K. Meijer, Marco H. G. M. Koppelman and Han Huisman

899 Effects of tyrosine289phenylalanine mutation on binding and functional properties of the human tachykinin NK_2 receptor stably expressed in Chinese hamster ovary cells

Anna Rita Renzetti, Rose-Marie Catalioto, Cristina Carloni, Marco Criscuoli, Paola Cucchi, Alessandro Giolitti, Sabrina Zappitelli, Luigi Rotondaro and Carlo Alberto Maggi

907 Effect of chronic chloroquine administration on iron loading in the liver and reticuloendothelial system on oxidative responses by the alveolar macrophages

Rachida Legssyer, Roberta J. Ward, Robert R. Crichton and Johan R. Boelaert

913 Efficacy of isatin analogues as antagonists of rat brain and heart atrial natriuretic peptide receptors coupled to particulate guanylyl cyclase

Alexei E. Medvedev, Brian L. Goodwin, Merton Sandler and Vivette Glover

HORMONES AND GROWTH FACTORS

917 Irreversible inhibition of epidermal growth factor receptor tyrosine kinase with *in vivo* activity by N-[4-[(3-bromophenyl)amino]-6-quinazolinyl]-2-butynamide (CL-387,785)

Carolyn M. Discafani, Marion L. Carroll, M. Brawner Floyd, Jr, Irwin J. Hollander, Zaheed Husain, Bernard D. Johnson, Douglas Kitchen, Michael K. May, Madhu S. Malo, Albert A. Minnick, Jr, Ramaswamy Nilakantan, Ru Shen, Yu-Fen Wang, Allan Wissner and Le M. Greenberger

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

927 Lowering of trichosanthin immunogenicity by site-specific coupling to dextran

Wah-Luh Chan, Pang-Chui Shaw, Xiao-Bing Li, Qiong-Fang Xu, Xian-Hui He and Siu-Cheung Tam

935 No ethnic difference between Caucasian and Japanese hepatic samples in the expression frequency of CYP3A5 and CYP3A7 proteins

Tomonori Tateishi, Minoru Watanabe, Hitonobu Moriya, Susumu Yamaguchi, Tetsuo Sato and Shinichi Kobayashi

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

941 Effects of the wine polyphenolics quercetin and resveratrol on pro-inflammatory cytokine expression in RAW 264.7 macrophages

Teri L. Wadsworth and Dennis R. Koop

951 Decrease in hepatic cytochrome P450 after interleukin-2 immunotherapy

Johny Elkahwaji, Marie Anne Robin, Alain Berson, Marina Tinel, Philippe Lettéron, Gilles Labbe, Philippe Beaune, Dominique Elias, Philippe Rougier, Bernard Escudier, Pierre Duvillard and Dominique Pessayre

CARDIOVASCULAR AND PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY

955 Protective effect of γ-glutamylcysteinylethyl ester on dysfunction of the selenium-deficient rat heart

Tadashi Okamoto, Keiichi Mizuta, Takayuki Takahashi, Takeo Kishi, Shigehisa Kitahara, Sadayoshi Komori, Keitaro Hashimoto and Kiyota Goshima

1 MAY 1999

Commentaries

965 Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase (PDE) inhibitors and immunomodulation
David M. Essayan

975 Receptors mediating adenovirus attachment and internalization
Jeffrey M. Bergelson

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

981 Membrane interaction of an antitumor antibiotic, mithramycin, with anionic phospholipid vesicles
Sangita Majee and Abhijit Chakrabarti

989 *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide/hemoglobin-induced oxidative stress and damage to vascular smooth muscle cells: Different effects of nitric oxide and nitrosothiols
Anna A. Shvedova, Yulia Y. Tyurina, Nikolai V. Gorbunov, Vladimir A. Tyurin, Vincent Castranova, Choudari Kommineni, Jacqueline Ojimba, Robin Gandley, Margaret K. McLaughlin and Valerian E. Kagan

1003 Pharmacological characterization of glucocorticoid receptors in primary human bronchial epithelial cells
Tricia D. LeVan, Elizabeth A. Babin, Henry I. Yamamura and John W. Bloom

1011 Mitochondrial 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A synthase and carnitine palmitoyltransferase II as potential control sites for ketogenesis during mitochondrion and peroxisome proliferation
Lise Madsen, Alexis Garras, Guillermina Asins, Dolors Serra, Fausto G. Hegardt and Rolf K. Berge

1021 Protective effect of docosahexaenoic acid against hydrogen peroxide-induced oxidative stress in human lymphocytes
Shaliha Bechoua, Madeleine Dubois, Zury Dominguez, Aurora Goncalves, Georges Némoz, Michel Lagarde and Annie-France Prigent

1031 Competition between iron(III)-selective chelators and zinc-finger domains for zinc(II)
Robert C. Hider, Doug Bittel and Glen K. Andrews

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

1037 pH and drug resistance. I. Functional expression of plasmalemmal V-type H^+-ATPase in drug-resistant human breast carcinoma cell lines
Raul Martínez-Zaguilán, Natarajan Raghunand, Ronald M. Lynch, William Bellamy, Gloria M. Martinez, Bertha Rojas, Douglas Smith, William S. Dalton and Robert J. Gillies

1047 pH and drug resistance. II. Turnover of acidic vesicles and resistance to weakly basic chemotherapeutic drugs
Natarajan Raghunand, Raul Martínez-Zaguilán, Stephen H. Wright and Robert J. Gillies

NEUROSCIENCE

1059 Effects of selected histamine H_3 receptor antagonists on *tele*-methylhistamine levels in rat cerebral cortex
Stephen L. Yates, Clark E. Tedford, Rosilyn Gregory, Gary P. Pawlowski, Michael K. Handley, D. L. Boyd and Lindsay B. Hough

HORMONES AND GROWTH FACTORS

1067 Sex-dependent induction of alcohol dehydrogenase activity in rats
Lisbeth Aasmoe and Jarle Aarbakke

GENE EXPRESSION AND DEVELOPMENT

1073 Positive regulation of the rat *CYP2B2* phenobarbital response unit by the nuclear receptor hexamer half-site · nuclear factor 1 complex
Catherine Stoltz and Alan Anderson

1077 Additions and Corrections

15 May 1999

Commentaries

1079 Regulation of ryanodine receptors by reactive nitrogen species
Jerry P. Eu, Le Xu, Jonathan S. Stamler and Gerhard Meissner

1085 Role of phenytoin in wound healing—A wound pharmacology perspective
György Talas, Robert A. Brown and D. Angus McGrouther

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

1095 Effect of N^8-acetylspermidine deacetylase inhibition on the growth of L1210 cells
Zaijie Wang, David Fries and Jim Blankenship

1105 Decreased thymosin β_4 in apoptosis induced by a variety of antitumor drugs

Kazuhiro Iguchi, Yoshiko Usami, Kazuyuki Hirano, Michiko Hamatake, Masao Shibata and Ryoji Ishida

1113 Chlorpromazine and human platelet glycerolipid metabolism: Precursor specificity and significance of drug–platelet interaction time

Knut Olav Dassvatn and Holm Holmsen

1125 Angiotensin II receptor internalization and signaling in isolated rat hepatocytes

Eugenio Jiménez, Maria C. Caro, Santo Marsigliante and Mercedes Montiel

1133 Configurational requirements of the sugar moiety for the pharmacological activity of anthracycline disaccharides

Federico Arcamone, Fabio Animati, Mario Bigioni, Giovanni Capranico, Claudia Caserini, Amalia Cipollone, Michelandrea De Cesare, Alessandro Ettorre, Fulvio Guano, Stefano Manzini, Edith Monteagudo, Graziella Pratesi, Carmela Salvatore, Rosanna Supino and Franco Zunino

1141 Topoisomerase II inhibition by aporphine alkaloids

Sung Ho Woo, Nan-Jun Sun, John M. Cassady and Robert M. Snapka

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

1147 HIV protease inhibitor ritonivar: A more potent inhibitor of P-glycoprotein than the cyclosporine analog SDZ PSC 833

Jürgen Drewe, Heike Gutmann, Gert Fricker, Michael Török, Christoph Beglinger and Jörg Huwyler

1153 Effects of a water-soluble antitumor ether phosphonoinositide, D-*myo*-inositol 4-(hexadecyloxy)-3(*S*)-methoxybutanephosphonate (C_4-PI), on inositol lipid metabolism in breast epithelial cancer cell lines

Weiyang Lin, Lawrence W Leung, Yun Soo Bae, Robert Bittman and Gilbert Arthur

HORMONES AND GROWTH FACTORS

1159 Inhibition of human pancreatic islet insulin release by receptor-selective somatostatin analogs directed to somatostatin receptor subtype 5

Yasmeen Zambre, Zhidong Ling, Meng-Chi Chen, Xue Hou, Chee-Wai Woon, Michael Culler, John E. Taylor, David H. Coy, Chris Van Schravendijk, Frans Schuit, Daniel G. Pipeleers and Décio L. Eizirik

GENE EXPRESSION AND DEVELOPMENT

1165 Tissue-specific regulation of glutathione homeostasis and the activator protein-1 (AP-1) response in the rat conceptus

Terence R. S. Ozolinš and Barbara F. Hales

1177 Functional analysis of activation and repression domains of the rainbow trout aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator (rtARNT) protein isoforms

Brian Necela and Richard S. Pollenz

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

1191 Serotonin-induced secretion of von Willebrand factor from human umbilical vein endothelial cells via the cyclic AMP-signaling systems independent of increased cytoplasmic calcium concentration

Thomas Schlüter and Ralf Bohnensack

1199 Changes in the generation of reactive oxygen species and in mitochondrial membrane potential during apoptosis induced by the antidepressants imipramine, clomipramine, and citalopram and the effects on these changes by Bcl-2 and Bcl-X_L

Zhenlei Xia, Bo Lundgren, Anders Bergstrand, Joseph W. DePierre and Lennart Nässberger

1 June 1999

Commentaries

1209 Exocytosis of neutrophil granulocytes

Erzsébet Ligeti and Attila Mócsai

1215 Possible mechanisms of paclitaxel-induced apoptosis

Weimin Fan

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

1223 Time-dependent production of nitric oxide by rat hepatocyte suspensions

Felicity A. Nicholls-Grzemski, Mark A. Tirmenstein and Marc W. Fariss

1227 Unchanged cytochrome P450 3A (CUP3A) expression and metabolism of midazolam, triazolam, and dexamenthasone in *mdr*(−/−) mouse liver microsomes

Michael D. Perloff, Lisa L. von Moltke, Monette M. Cotreau and David J. Greenblatt

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

1233 An NMR analysis of the reaction of ubiquitin with [*acetyl*-l-^{13}C]aspirin

Jeffrey M. Macdonald, Darryl A. LeBlanc, Arthur L. Haas and Robert E. London

1245 Enhanced mRNA expression of neurofilament subunits in the brain and spinal cord of diisopropyl phosphorofluoridate-treated hens

Ram P. Gupta, Weiquan W. Lin and Mohamed B. Abou-Donia

1253 Divergent mechanisms for loss of Ah-responsiveness in benzo[*a*]pyrene- and Adriamycin^{R}-resistant MCF-7 cells

Joseph A. Caruso and Gerald Batist

1265 A study of correlation between NPM-translocation and apoptosis in cells induced by daunomycin

Pui K. Chan and Fung Y. Chan

1275 Role of ascorbic acid in transferrin-independent reduction and uptake of iron by U-937 cells

James M. May, Zhi-chao Qu and Shalu Mendiratta

1283 Selective toxicity of the tricyclic thiophene NSC 652287 in renal carcinoma cell lines: Differential accumulation and metabolism

Maria I. Rivera, Sherman F. Stinson, David T. Vistica, Jean L. Jorden, Susan Kenney and Edward A. Sausville

1297 Human CYP2C-mediated stereoselective phenytoin hydroxylation in Japanese: Difference in chiral preference of CYP2C9 and CYP2C19

Toshio Yasumori, Lai-shun Chen, Qing-hua Li, Masakazu Ueda, Toshiharu Tsuzuki, Joyce A. Goldstein, Ryuichi Kato and Yasushi Yamazoe

1305 Investigation into the correlation between the structure of hydroxypyridinones and blood–brain barrier permeability

Mark D. Habgood, Zu Dong Liu, Lotfollah S. Dehkordi, Hicham H. Khodr, Joan Abbott and Robert C. Hider

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

1311 Effect of hydrazine upon vitamin B_{12}-dependent methionine synthase activity and the sulphur amino acid pathway in isolated rat hepatocytes

Susan H. Kenyon, Catherine J. Waterfield, Daniel S. Asker, Mariko Kudo, David W. Moss, Timothy E. Bates, Anna Nicolaou, William A. Gibbons and John A. Timbrell

NEUROSCIENCE

1321 Different modulation of cholinergic neuronal systems by dynorphin A (1–13) in carbon monoxide-exposed mice

Masayuki Hiramatsu, Masaaki Murai and Tsutomu Kameyama

CARDIOVASCULAR AND PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY

1331 Inhibition of rat vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation by taurine and taurine analogues

XinJian Zhang, Thomas E. Tenner, Jr. and John B. Lombardini

15 June 1999

Commentaries

1341 Histamine, Polyamines, and Cancer

Miguel Ángel Medina, Ana Rodríguez Quesada, Ignacio Núñez de Castro and Francisca Sànchez-Jiménez

1345 Therapy by Taking Away: The Case of Iron

Barbara S. Polla

RAPID COMMUNICATION

1351 Sensitivity of L-(-)2′-3′-dideoxythiacytidine resistant hepatitis B virus to other antiviral nucleoside analogues

Lei Fu, Shwu-Huey Liu and Yung-Chi Cheng

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PHARMACOLOGY

1361 Involvement of hydrogen peroxide and hydroxyl radical in chemically induced apoptosis of HL-60 cells

Kazumi Ikeda, Kazumi Kajiwara, Eiko Tanabe, Sadako Tokumaru, Etsu Kishida, Yasuo Masuzawa and Shosuke Kojo
(BCP 5989)

1367 Role of tyrosine kinase activity in 2,2′,2″-tripyridine-induced nitric oxide generation in macrophages

Bor-Sen Wang, Jen-Kun Lin and Shoei-Yn Lin-Shiau

1375 Development of a recombinant cell-based system for the characterisation of phosphodiesterase 4 isoforms and evaluation of inhibitors

Rodger A. Allen, Mark W. Merriman, Martin J. Perry and Raymond J. Owens

CHEMOTHERAPY AND METABOLIC INHIBITORS

1383 Interactions of prostaglandin A_2 with the glutathione-mediated biotransformation system

Marlou L. P. S. van Iersel, Nicole H. P. Cnubben, Natasja Smink, Jan H. Koeman and Peter J. van Bladeren

HORMONES AND GROWTH FACTORS

1391 Synergistic effects of neurotensin and β-adrenergic agonist on 3′,5′-cyclic adenosine monophosphate accumulation and DNA synthesis in prostate cancer PC3 cells

Sankar P. Mitra and Robert E. Carraway
(BCP 5998)

1399 Effects of the binding of a dextran derivative on fibroblast growth factor 2: Secondary structure and receptor-binding studies

Patrick Bittoun, Rozita Bagheri-Yarmand, Frédéric Chaubet, Michel Crépin, Jacqueline Jozefonvicz and Serge Fermandjian

GENE EXPRESSION AND DEVELOPMENT

1407 Expression of *CYP2A* genes in human liver and extrahepatic tissues

Satu Koskela, Jukka Hakkola, Janne Hukkanen, Olavi Pelkonen, Martti Sorri, Antti Saranen, Sisko Anttila, Pedro Fernandez-Salguero, Frank Gonzalez and Hannu Raunio

1415 Enhancement of excision repair of ciplatin-DNA adducts by cell-free extract from a cisplatin-resistant rat cell line

Yasuhide Hibino, Yoshitaka Hiraoka, Shinya Kamiuchi, Eiji Kusashio and Nobuhiko Sugano
(BCP 5979)

1423 Up-regulation of interleukin-1β-stimulated interleukin-8 in human keratinocytes by nitric oxide

Penelope J. Andrew, Hanna Harant and Ivan J. D. Lindley

INFLAMMATION AND IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

1431 Inhibitory effect of tetrahydroswertianolin on tumor necrosis factor-α-dependent hepatic apoptosis in mice

Koji Hase, Quanbo Xiong, Purusotam Basnet, Tsuneo Namba and Shigetoshi Kadota
(BCP 5976)

1439 Inhibition of complement by covalent attachment of rosmarinic acid to activated C3b

Arvind Sahu, Nenoo Rawal and Michael K. Pangburn
(BCP 5978)

1447 Additions and Corrections

1449 Contents of Volume 57
Author Index for Volume 57
Subject Index for Volume 57